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1.-Old dunes north of Bayfield, now
partly cultivated.



2.-Old dune north of Bayfield, Ia.,
nearer view.



4.-Old dune north of Bayfield, with *Rhus canadensis*. *Q. velutina* in background.



5.-Mollugo on dune north of Payfield, Ia.
First plant to form anchorage.



7.-*Rhus trilobata* on sand north-west of
Bayfield, Ia.



8.-Opuntia Rafinesquei on sand near
Cedar river west of Bayfield, Ia.